

**ATENÇÃO: Verifique se esta é a sua opção de Língua Estrangeira.**

## LÍNGUA INGLESA

**INSTRUCTION: Answer questions 51 to 55 in relation to text 1.**

### TEXT 1

#### GLOBAL WARMING

01 On Feb. 2, 2007, the United Nations scientific panel  
02 studying climate change declared that the evidence of a  
03 warming trend is “unequivocal”, and that human activity  
04 has “very likely” been the driving force in that change over  
05 the last 50 years. The last report by the group, the  
06 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, in 2001, had  
07 found that humanity had “likely” played a role.

08 The greenhouse effect has been part of the earth’s  
09 workings since its earliest days. Gases like carbon  
10 dioxide and methane allow sunlight to reach the earth,  
11 but prevent some of the resulting heat from radiating  
12 back out into space. Without the greenhouse effect, the  
13 planet would never have warmed enough to allow life  
14 to form. But as ever larger amounts of carbon dioxide  
15 have been released along with the development  
16 of industrial economies, the atmosphere has grown  
17 warmer at an accelerating rate. Since 1970,  
18 temperatures have gone up at nearly three times the  
19 average for the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

Global Warming Science - The New York Times, May 6, 2007

**INSTRUCTION: Answer question 51 taking into account statements I to V.**

According to the first paragraph,

- I. environmental problems may be a big scientific misunderstanding.
- II. climate change is growing because of too much driving.
- III. climate change has most probably been triggered by human activity.
- IV. temperatures have been higher in the last half century.
- V. man likes playing with serious problems.

**51)** The only two correct alternatives are

- A) I e II
- B) I e IV
- C) II e V
- D) III e IV
- E) III e V

**52)** According to the 2nd paragraph,

- A) gases such as carbon dioxide and methane have always endangered life on earth.
- B) there has been pollution of the atmosphere even before the development of industry.
- C) before 1970, temperatures were half what they are today.
- D) the greenhouse effect is basically essential for life on earth.
- E) we need all the heat we can get for balanced life to exist on our planet.

**53)** The question which can be adequately answered with information provided by the text is:

- A) What will the consequences be if carbon dioxide concentration reaches twice the level of two centuries ago?
- B) Who has played a central role in raising the average surface temperature of the earth?
- C) Why are the sea levels likely to rise on the years to come?
- D) When was the first global warming-related decision released?
- E) How many groups have banded together to make calls for regulation of greenhouse gases?

**54)** The best translation for the extract “the United Nations scientific panel studying climate change” (lines 01-02) is:

- A) o painel de estudos climáticos de mudanças científicas das Nações Unidas
- B) as mudanças climáticas estudadas pelo painel científico das Nações Unidas
- C) o grupo de cientistas das Nações Unidas que estuda as mudanças climáticas
- D) os estudos de mudanças climáticas do grupo científico das Nações Unidas
- E) as Nações Unidas estudam o painel científico das mudanças climáticas

55) "Likely" (line 07) indicates

- A) permission.
- B) necessity.
- C) advisability.
- D) probability.
- E) preference.

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**INSTRUCTION: Answer questions 56 to 60 in relation to text 2.**

**TEXT 2**

**HOW MUCH CAN SCHOOLS DO?**

01 In the fall of 2005, some 17 months before Cho Seung-  
02 Hui went on his killing spree at Virginia Tech, his  
03 behavior was so disturbing that his creative-writing  
04 professor had him removed from her class. Later that  
05 semester, two female students complained separately  
06 about what one called his "annoying" advances, and  
07 after an acquaintance warned that Cho might be  
08 suicidal, he was detained for several hours, evaluated  
09 at a local mental-health facility and released.

10 When it comes to the complex intersection of campus  
11 safety and mental health, the questions of what counts  
12 as sufficient warning signs and how universities should  
13 respond to them often end up in court. Move too  
14 quickly by, say, suspending a depressed student for  
15 posing a threat upon himself or others, and schools  
16 can – and do – get sued for discriminating against  
17 the disabled.

Julie Rawe; Time Magazine, April 30, 2007

56) De acordo com o texto,

- A) Cho era um aluno criativo nas aulas de redação.
- B) dois alunos da escola técnica foram molestados por Cho.
- C) as escolas temem tomar decisões precipitadas em situações como a referida no texto.
- D) Cho foi detido diversas vezes.
- E) as escolas sempre analisam todas as ameaças à sua segurança.

57) O segundo parágrafo do texto

- A) propõe medidas a serem tomadas pelas escolas para tratar casos de alunos perturbados.
- B) refere a dificuldade que as escolas enfrentam para lidar com alunos problemáticos.
- C) descreve por que nada foi feito para evitar as mortes causadas por Cho Seung-Hui na Virginia Tech.
- D) analisa as pistas com as quais um assassino em potencial sinaliza sua intenção de matar.
- E) utiliza o caso de Cho Seung-Hui para propor que as escolas busquem o apoio da justiça em casos desse tipo.

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58) According to the text, the word "spree" (line 02) can be defined as

- A) the process of being saved from danger or harm.
- B) a short period of time spent doing only one activity.
- C) a sensitive and careful way of dealing with a difficult situation.
- D) the way of being treated by another person.
- E) the state of being in charge of something and making sure that it happens.

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59) The verb structure in the sentence "his (...) professor had him removed" (lines 03-04) indicates that the action

- A) occurred before another one in the past.
- B) was completed after another one in the past.
- C) was carried out by the professor.
- D) was carried out by another person.
- E) occurred with the consent of "him".

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60) The auxiliary verb "do" (line 16) refers to

- A) Move too quickly.
- B) say.
- C) suspending a depressed student.
- D) posing a threat.
- E) get sued.